

Ethyl 2-(3,3-dibutylthioureido)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]thiophene-3-carboxylate

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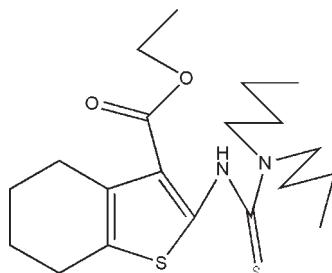
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 292\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.073; wR factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.4.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$, the cyclohexene ring is disordered over two half-boat conformations with occupancy factors of 0.71:0.29. One *n*-butyl chain is also disordered over two positions with occupancy factors of 0.83:0.17. The molecular conformation is stabilized by an intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond.

Related literature

For the synthesis and biological activity of thienopyrimidin-4(3*H*)-one derivatives, see: De Laszlo *et al.* (1992a,b); Taguchi *et al.* (1993a,b); Walter (1999a,b); Ding *et al.* (2004); Santagati *et al.* (2003); Abbott GmbH Co KG (2004a, 2004b); Walter & Zeun (2004); Ford *et al.* (2004a,b); Duval *et al.* (2005); Waehaelae *et al.* (2004a,b). For a description of the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Allen (2002). For related structures, see: Xu *et al.* (2005); Zeng *et al.* (2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009); Wang *et al.* (2007, 2008); Zheng *et al.* (2007); Xie *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$
 $M_r = 396.60$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 10.9311 (11)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 21.715 (3)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 9.6841 (3)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 107.711 (12)^\circ$
 $V = 2189.8 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.26\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 292\text{ K}$
 $0.36 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.903$, $T_{\max} = 0.938$

12194 measured reflections
4036 independent reflections
3460 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.073$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$
 $S = 1.21$
4036 reflections
280 parameters
13 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A \cdots O2 | 0.86 (3) | 1.89 (2) | 2.643 (4) | 145 (3) |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL97* (Sheldrick, 2008).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2377).

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Ethyl 2-(3,3-dibutylthioureido)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*]thiophene-3-carboxylate

H.-M. Wang, J. Xu, X.-H. Zeng and J.-H. Tian

Comment

The derivatives of heterocycles containing the thienopyrimidine system, which are well known bioisosteres of quinazolines, are of great importance because of their remarkable biological properties, including antimicrobial or antifungal activities (De Laszlo *et al.*, 1992*a,b*; Walter, 1999*a,b*; Ding *et al.*, 2004; Walter & Zeun, 2004), significant 5-HT_{1A} and 5-HT_{1B} receptor activities (Taguchi *et al.*, 1993*a,b*; Abbott GmbH & Co. KG, 2004*a,b*), potential selective COX-2 enzyme inhibitor activity (Santagati, *et al.*, 2004), 17beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase inhibitor activity (Wachaelae *et al.*, 2004*a,b*), potassium channel inhibitor activity (Ford *et al.*, 2004*a,b*), and tissue transglutaminase inhibitor activity (Duval *et al.*, 2005). Recently, our group has been engaged in the preparation of derivatives of thienopyrimidin-4(3*H*)-one *via* aza-Wittig reaction of beta-ethoxycarbonyl iminophosphorane with CS₂. As a continuation of our research for new biologically active heterocycles, the title compound was obtained as an intermediate product from beta-ethoxycarbonyl iminophosphorane in CS₂ and structurally characterized in order to elucidate the cyclization mechanism involved in the reaction.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), bond lengths within the benzothiophene ring system are in good agreement with those observed for closely related structures (Xu *et al.*, 2005; Zeng *et al.*, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009; Wang *et al.*, 2007, 2008; Zheng *et al.*, 2007; Xie *et al.*, 2008), and in the ranges of values observed in previously reported structures in the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.26; Allen, 2002). The thiophene ring is planar, with a maximum displacement of 0.008 (3) Å for atom C8. The attached cyclohexene ring is disordered over two half-chair conformations with site occupancy factors of 0.71:0.29. A *n*-butyl chain is also disordered over two positions with site occupancy factors of 0.83:0.17. The molecular conformation is stabilized by an intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond (Table 1). The crystal packing is enforced only by van der Waals interactions.

Experimental

To a solution of ethyl 2-thiocyanato-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*]thiophene -3-carboxylate (3 mmol) prepared according to Zeng *et al.* (2005) in CH₃CN (15 ml) was added dibutylamine (3 mmol) at room temperature, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was recrystallized from EtOH to give the title compound in yield of 81% (m.p. 442 K). Elemental analysis: calculated for C₂₀H₃₂N₂O₂S₂: C, 60.57; H, 8.13; N, 7.06. Found: C, 59.34; H, 8.55; N, 6.67%. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a hexane/dichloromethane (1:3 *v/v*) solution at room temperature.

Refinement

The C4, C5 carbon atoms of the cyclohexene ring and the C15, C16 carbon atoms of one *n*-butyl chain are disordered over two positions with site occupancy factors of 0.71:0.29 and 0.83:0.17, respectively. During the refinement, the C—C bond lengths involving the disordered carbon atoms have been constrained to be 1.54 (1) Å. The H atom attached to atom N1 was located in a difference Fourier map and allowed to ride with a restraint of N—H = 0.86 Å. Other H atoms were placed

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at calculated positions and treated as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.96–0.97 Å, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms.

Figures

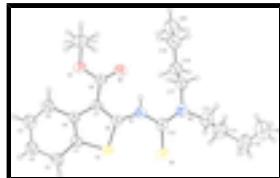


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom-labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms are represented by circles of arbitrary size. Only the major components of the disordered groups are shown.

Ethyl 2-(3,3-dibutylthioureido)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*]thiophene- 3-carboxylate

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ | $F_{000} = 856$ |
| $M_r = 396.60$ | $D_x = 1.203 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 9055 reflections |
| $a = 10.9311 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}27.6^\circ$ |
| $b = 21.715 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 9.6841 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 292 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 107.711 (12)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 2189.8 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.36 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4036 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 3460 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |
| $T = 292 \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.903$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.938$ | $k = -21 \rightarrow 26$ |
| 12194 measured reflections | $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.073$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.153$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0275P)^2 + 2.0031P]$ |

| | |
|--|--|
| $S = 1.21$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 4036 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 280 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 13 restraints | Extinction correction: none |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | <i>U</i> _{iso} */* <i>U</i> _{eq} | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--|-----------|
| C1 | 1.0984 (4) | -0.00230 (16) | 0.7833 (4) | 0.0631 (9) | |
| C2 | 1.1175 (5) | -0.0488 (2) | 0.9023 (5) | 0.0856 (12) | |
| H2A | 1.0446 | -0.0765 | 0.8804 | 0.103* | 0.71 |
| H2B | 1.1237 | -0.0280 | 0.9928 | 0.103* | 0.71 |
| H2C | 1.0714 | -0.0361 | 0.9687 | 0.103* | 0.29 |
| H2D | 1.0832 | -0.0882 | 0.8616 | 0.103* | 0.29 |
| C3 | 1.2396 (7) | -0.0852 (4) | 0.9174 (11) | 0.097 (2) | 0.71 |
| H3A | 1.2660 | -0.1048 | 1.0119 | 0.117* | 0.71 |
| H3B | 1.2207 | -0.1175 | 0.8448 | 0.117* | 0.71 |
| C4 | 1.3461 (8) | -0.0488 (4) | 0.9018 (8) | 0.093 (2) | 0.71 |
| H4A | 1.4202 | -0.0754 | 0.9147 | 0.112* | 0.71 |
| H4B | 1.3686 | -0.0177 | 0.9771 | 0.112* | 0.71 |
| C4' | 1.315 (2) | -0.0763 (7) | 0.8441 (17) | 0.077 (5) | 0.29 |
| H4'1 | 1.4018 | -0.0918 | 0.8832 | 0.092* | 0.29 |
| H4'2 | 1.2627 | -0.1081 | 0.7835 | 0.092* | 0.29 |
| C3' | 1.2569 (14) | -0.0586 (11) | 0.9758 (17) | 0.113 (9) | 0.29 |
| H3'1 | 1.2705 | -0.0918 | 1.0458 | 0.135* | 0.29 |
| H3'2 | 1.2968 | -0.0215 | 1.0251 | 0.135* | 0.29 |
| C5 | 1.3142 (4) | -0.01737 (18) | 0.7532 (4) | 0.0751 (10) | |
| H5A | 1.3787 | 0.0136 | 0.7554 | 0.090* | 0.71 |
| H5B | 1.3163 | -0.0476 | 0.6803 | 0.090* | 0.71 |
| H5C | 1.3789 | 0.0116 | 0.8067 | 0.090* | 0.29 |
| H5D | 1.3339 | -0.0286 | 0.6653 | 0.090* | 0.29 |
| C6 | 1.1838 (3) | 0.01239 (15) | 0.7127 (3) | 0.0577 (8) | |
| C7 | 1.1347 (3) | 0.05951 (15) | 0.6064 (3) | 0.0551 (8) | |

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|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C8 | 1.0133 (3) | 0.07897 (14) | 0.6033 (3) | 0.0542 (7) |
| C9 | 1.1975 (3) | 0.08581 (17) | 0.5067 (4) | 0.0634 (9) |
| C10 | 1.3820 (4) | 0.0835 (2) | 0.4231 (5) | 0.0951 (14) |
| H10A | 1.3581 | 0.1259 | 0.3967 | 0.114* |
| H10B | 1.4735 | 0.0824 | 0.4730 | 0.114* |
| C11 | 1.3540 (5) | 0.0462 (2) | 0.2931 (5) | 0.1069 (16) |
| H11A | 1.3741 | 0.0040 | 0.3193 | 0.160* |
| H11B | 1.4048 | 0.0602 | 0.2340 | 0.160* |
| H11C | 1.2646 | 0.0498 | 0.2398 | 0.160* |
| C12 | 0.8369 (3) | 0.15459 (17) | 0.5066 (4) | 0.0659 (9) |
| C13 | 0.6951 (5) | 0.2433 (2) | 0.4072 (6) | 0.1029 (15) |
| H13A | 0.6756 | 0.2414 | 0.4983 | 0.123* |
| H13B | 0.7147 | 0.2858 | 0.3911 | 0.123* |
| C14 | 0.5827 (5) | 0.2238 (3) | 0.2904 (6) | 0.1242 (19) |
| H14A | 0.5686 | 0.1800 | 0.2980 | 0.149* |
| H14B | 0.5957 | 0.2317 | 0.1973 | 0.149* |
| H14C | 0.5373 | 0.1905 | 0.3203 | 0.149* |
| H14D | 0.6066 | 0.2106 | 0.2064 | 0.149* |
| C15 | 0.4615 (9) | 0.2616 (5) | 0.3037 (12) | 0.181 (5) |
| H15A | 0.3847 | 0.2396 | 0.2496 | 0.217* |
| H15B | 0.4641 | 0.2612 | 0.4047 | 0.217* |
| C16 | 0.4496 (12) | 0.3174 (5) | 0.2607 (16) | 0.232 (7) |
| H16A | 0.5305 | 0.3381 | 0.2977 | 0.348* |
| H16B | 0.3864 | 0.3376 | 0.2953 | 0.348* |
| H16C | 0.4228 | 0.3184 | 0.1567 | 0.348* |
| C15' | 0.4923 (18) | 0.2749 (12) | 0.213 (3) | 0.090 (8) |
| H15C | 0.5365 | 0.3140 | 0.2372 | 0.108* |
| H15D | 0.4727 | 0.2690 | 0.1094 | 0.108* |
| C16' | 0.372 (2) | 0.2782 (14) | 0.248 (5) | 0.125 (13) |
| H16D | 0.3180 | 0.3090 | 0.1892 | 0.188* |
| H16E | 0.3897 | 0.2888 | 0.3487 | 0.188* |
| H16F | 0.3298 | 0.2390 | 0.2303 | 0.188* |
| C17 | 0.9008 (4) | 0.23002 (19) | 0.3483 (5) | 0.0814 (11) |
| H17A | 0.8536 | 0.2535 | 0.2637 | 0.098* |
| H17B | 0.9449 | 0.1968 | 0.3162 | 0.098* |
| C18 | 0.9998 (4) | 0.2719 (2) | 0.4523 (5) | 0.0897 (13) |
| H18A | 0.9553 | 0.3058 | 0.4813 | 0.108* |
| H18B | 1.0437 | 0.2487 | 0.5388 | 0.108* |
| C19 | 1.0961 (5) | 0.2970 (2) | 0.3882 (5) | 0.1017 (15) |
| H19A | 1.0523 | 0.3158 | 0.2955 | 0.122* |
| H19B | 1.1485 | 0.2635 | 0.3709 | 0.122* |
| C20 | 1.1828 (5) | 0.3447 (2) | 0.4862 (6) | 0.126 (2) |
| H20A | 1.1321 | 0.3792 | 0.4981 | 0.190* |
| H20B | 1.2465 | 0.3582 | 0.4432 | 0.190* |
| H20C | 1.2244 | 0.3266 | 0.5791 | 0.190* |
| N1 | 0.9493 (3) | 0.12572 (14) | 0.5138 (3) | 0.0637 (7) |
| H1A | 0.997 (3) | 0.1387 (16) | 0.464 (3) | 0.076* |
| N2 | 0.8108 (3) | 0.20414 (16) | 0.4177 (4) | 0.0801 (9) |
| O1 | 1.3122 (2) | 0.06116 (13) | 0.5196 (3) | 0.0769 (7) |

| | | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| O2 | 1.1519 (3) | 0.12628 (13) | 0.4189 (3) | 0.0869 (8) |
| S1 | 0.95706 (9) | 0.03954 (4) | 0.72506 (10) | 0.0662 (3) |
| S2 | 0.74212 (10) | 0.13005 (5) | 0.60210 (13) | 0.0823 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.080 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0549 (19) | -0.0045 (17) | 0.0284 (17) | -0.0010 (16) |
| C2 | 0.106 (3) | 0.085 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.018 (2) |
| C3 | 0.109 (6) | 0.097 (6) | 0.093 (6) | 0.026 (4) | 0.040 (5) | 0.035 (5) |
| C4 | 0.094 (5) | 0.099 (6) | 0.083 (6) | 0.014 (5) | 0.021 (5) | 0.019 (4) |
| C4' | 0.083 (12) | 0.078 (11) | 0.068 (10) | 0.020 (9) | 0.021 (9) | -0.004 (8) |
| C3' | 0.18 (2) | 0.106 (17) | 0.053 (10) | 0.055 (16) | 0.040 (12) | 0.009 (9) |
| C5 | 0.079 (2) | 0.074 (2) | 0.077 (3) | 0.010 (2) | 0.030 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C6 | 0.0649 (19) | 0.0570 (19) | 0.0541 (18) | -0.0018 (16) | 0.0225 (15) | -0.0035 (15) |
| C7 | 0.0634 (19) | 0.0523 (17) | 0.0542 (18) | -0.0054 (15) | 0.0248 (15) | -0.0023 (14) |
| C8 | 0.0610 (18) | 0.0520 (18) | 0.0511 (17) | -0.0049 (15) | 0.0194 (15) | -0.0051 (14) |
| C9 | 0.068 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.067 (2) | -0.0079 (17) | 0.0303 (18) | 0.0015 (18) |
| C10 | 0.081 (3) | 0.113 (4) | 0.108 (4) | -0.012 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.013 (3) |
| C11 | 0.111 (4) | 0.130 (4) | 0.102 (4) | -0.005 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C12 | 0.062 (2) | 0.065 (2) | 0.068 (2) | 0.0013 (17) | 0.0149 (17) | -0.0078 (18) |
| C13 | 0.098 (3) | 0.094 (3) | 0.116 (4) | 0.013 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C14 | 0.090 (4) | 0.154 (5) | 0.118 (4) | 0.010 (4) | 0.015 (3) | 0.014 (4) |
| C15 | 0.111 (7) | 0.256 (15) | 0.161 (9) | 0.068 (8) | 0.021 (6) | 0.083 (9) |
| C16 | 0.180 (11) | 0.235 (14) | 0.296 (17) | 0.081 (11) | 0.096 (11) | 0.137 (14) |
| C15' | 0.09 (2) | 0.087 (19) | 0.09 (2) | 0.015 (16) | 0.029 (17) | 0.017 (16) |
| C16' | 0.10 (3) | 0.10 (2) | 0.18 (4) | -0.02 (2) | 0.05 (3) | 0.03 (2) |
| C17 | 0.084 (3) | 0.076 (3) | 0.079 (3) | 0.008 (2) | 0.017 (2) | 0.016 (2) |
| C18 | 0.092 (3) | 0.086 (3) | 0.087 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.020 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| C19 | 0.109 (4) | 0.089 (3) | 0.104 (4) | -0.005 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.015 (3) |
| C20 | 0.119 (4) | 0.102 (4) | 0.137 (5) | -0.025 (3) | 0.007 (4) | 0.003 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0641 (17) | 0.0633 (18) | 0.0680 (19) | 0.0034 (14) | 0.0262 (14) | 0.0037 (15) |
| N2 | 0.073 (2) | 0.076 (2) | 0.090 (2) | 0.0137 (17) | 0.0216 (18) | 0.0066 (19) |
| O1 | 0.0683 (15) | 0.0907 (19) | 0.0836 (18) | -0.0001 (14) | 0.0410 (14) | 0.0126 (14) |
| O2 | 0.094 (2) | 0.0862 (19) | 0.095 (2) | 0.0115 (16) | 0.0501 (17) | 0.0313 (16) |
| S1 | 0.0714 (6) | 0.0700 (6) | 0.0664 (6) | -0.0047 (4) | 0.0345 (4) | 0.0008 (4) |
| S2 | 0.0682 (6) | 0.0924 (8) | 0.0923 (8) | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0333 (5) | -0.0054 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|------------|----------|------------|
| C1—C6 | 1.352 (4) | C12—N2 | 1.353 (5) |
| C1—C2 | 1.498 (5) | C12—N1 | 1.362 (4) |
| C1—S1 | 1.732 (4) | C12—S2 | 1.672 (4) |
| C2—C3' | 1.488 (15) | C13—C14 | 1.457 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.520 (8) | C13—N2 | 1.502 (5) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C13—H13A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C13—H13B | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2C | 0.9700 | C14—C15' | 1.522 (16) |
| C2—H2D | 0.9700 | C14—C15 | 1.597 (9) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C3—C4 | 1.452 (11) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C14—H14C | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.534 (7) | C14—H14D | 0.9700 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700 | C15—C16 | 1.274 (11) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700 | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C4'—C5 | 1.552 (14) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C4'—C3' | 1.63 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C4'—H4'1 | 0.9700 | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| C4'—H4'2 | 0.9700 | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C3'—H3'1 | 0.9700 | C15'—C16' | 1.454 (19) |
| C3'—H3'2 | 0.9700 | C15'—H15C | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.505 (5) | C15'—H15D | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700 | C16'—H16D | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700 | C16'—H16E | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5C | 0.9700 | C16'—H16F | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5D | 0.9700 | C17—N2 | 1.461 (5) |
| C6—C7 | 1.435 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.532 (6) |
| C7—C8 | 1.385 (4) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| C7—C9 | 1.460 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| C8—N1 | 1.380 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.480 (6) |
| C8—S1 | 1.715 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| C9—O2 | 1.219 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| C9—O1 | 1.333 (4) | C19—C20 | 1.524 (6) |
| C10—C11 | 1.449 (6) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| C10—O1 | 1.458 (4) | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9700 | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9700 | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9600 | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11B | 0.9600 | N1—H1A | 0.86 (3) |
| C11—H11C | 0.9600 | | |
| C6—C1—C2 | 126.3 (4) | C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—S1 | 113.3 (3) | H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—S1 | 120.4 (3) | C10—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C3'—C2—C1 | 110.3 (8) | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 109.7 (4) | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C3'—C2—H2A | 132.0 | N2—C12—N1 | 114.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.7 | N2—C12—S2 | 124.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.7 | N1—C12—S2 | 121.7 (3) |
| C3'—C2—H2B | 81.6 | C14—C13—N2 | 112.5 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.7 | C14—C13—H13A | 109.1 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.7 | N2—C13—H13A | 109.1 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.2 | C14—C13—H13B | 109.1 |
| C3'—C2—H2C | 112.7 | N2—C13—H13B | 109.1 |
| C1—C2—H2C | 109.8 | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.8 |
| C3—C2—H2C | 134.6 | C13—C14—C15' | 116.0 (11) |
| H2A—C2—H2C | 76.3 | C13—C14—C15 | 108.2 (6) |
| C3'—C2—H2D | 106.3 | C13—C14—H14A | 110.1 |
| C1—C2—H2D | 109.6 | C15'—C14—H14A | 131.1 |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| C3—C2—H2D | 78.4 | C15—C14—H14A | 110.1 |
| H2B—C2—H2D | 133.7 | C13—C14—H14B | 110.1 |
| H2C—C2—H2D | 107.8 | C15—C14—H14B | 110.1 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 114.6 (6) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.4 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 108.6 | C13—C14—H14C | 111.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 108.6 | C15'—C14—H14C | 112.0 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 108.6 | H14B—C14—H14C | 130.0 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 108.6 | C13—C14—H14D | 111.0 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.6 | C15'—C14—H14D | 95.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 112.3 (7) | C15—C14—H14D | 131.3 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.2 | H14C—C14—H14D | 108.9 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.2 | C16—C15—C14 | 117.9 (11) |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.2 | C16—C15—H15A | 107.8 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.2 | C14—C15—H15A | 107.8 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.9 | C16—C15—H15B | 107.8 |
| C5—C4'—C3' | 108.2 (12) | C14—C15—H15B | 107.8 |
| C5—C4'—H4'1 | 110.1 | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.2 |
| C3'—C4'—H4'1 | 110.1 | C16'—C15'—C14 | 114.7 (19) |
| C5—C4'—H4'2 | 110.1 | C16'—C15'—H15C | 108.6 |
| C3'—C4'—H4'2 | 110.1 | C14—C15'—H15C | 108.6 |
| H4'1—C4'—H4'2 | 108.4 | C16'—C15'—H15D | 108.6 |
| C2—C3'—C4' | 104.1 (12) | C14—C15'—H15D | 108.6 |
| C2—C3'—H3'1 | 110.9 | H15C—C15'—H15D | 107.6 |
| C4'—C3'—H3'1 | 110.9 | C15'—C16'—H16D | 109.5 |
| C2—C3'—H3'2 | 110.9 | C15'—C16'—H16E | 109.5 |
| C4'—C3'—H3'2 | 110.9 | H16D—C16'—H16E | 109.5 |
| H3'1—C3'—H3'2 | 109.0 | C15'—C16'—H16F | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 111.3 (4) | H16D—C16'—H16F | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4' | 110.0 (8) | H16E—C16'—H16F | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.4 | N2—C17—C18 | 111.4 (4) |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.4 | N2—C17—H17A | 109.3 |
| C4'—C5—H5A | 133.0 | C18—C17—H17A | 109.3 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.4 | N2—C17—H17B | 109.3 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C18—C17—H17B | 109.3 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0 |
| C6—C5—H5C | 109.9 | C19—C18—C17 | 113.1 (4) |
| C4'—C5—H5C | 110.8 | C19—C18—H18A | 108.9 |
| H5B—C5—H5C | 130.8 | C17—C18—H18A | 108.9 |
| C6—C5—H5D | 108.9 | C19—C18—H18B | 108.9 |
| C4—C5—H5D | 131.5 | C17—C18—H18B | 109.0 |
| C4'—C5—H5D | 109.0 | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.8 |
| H5C—C5—H5D | 108.1 | C18—C19—C20 | 112.1 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 111.5 (3) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.2 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 120.8 (3) | C20—C19—H19A | 109.2 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 127.6 (3) | C18—C19—H19B | 109.2 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 112.3 (3) | C20—C19—H19B | 109.2 |
| C8—C7—C9 | 120.4 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.9 |
| C6—C7—C9 | 127.2 (3) | C19—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| N1—C8—C7 | 122.5 (3) | C19—C20—H20B | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| N1—C8—S1 | 125.5 (2) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—S1 | 112.0 (2) | C19—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O2—C9—O1 | 121.9 (3) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O2—C9—C7 | 124.6 (3) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O1—C9—C7 | 113.5 (3) | C12—N1—C8 | 130.4 (3) |
| C11—C10—O1 | 111.0 (4) | C12—N1—H1A | 121 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 109.4 | C8—N1—H1A | 109 (3) |
| O1—C10—H10A | 109.4 | C12—N2—C17 | 123.9 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10B | 109.4 | C12—N2—C13 | 120.2 (4) |
| O1—C10—H10B | 109.4 | C17—N2—C13 | 114.9 (3) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.0 | C9—O1—C10 | 117.8 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 | C8—S1—C1 | 90.86 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3' | 23.4 (10) | C6—C7—C9—O2 | -179.4 (4) |
| S1—C1—C2—C3' | -155.7 (8) | C8—C7—C9—O1 | -178.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -9.1 (7) | C6—C7—C9—O1 | 0.8 (5) |
| S1—C1—C2—C3 | 171.9 (5) | N2—C13—C14—C15' | -145.7 (11) |
| C3'—C2—C3—C4 | -57.1 (15) | N2—C13—C14—C15 | 171.8 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 39.8 (10) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 76.9 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -59.9 (11) | C15'—C14—C15—C16 | -32.1 (19) |
| C1—C2—C3'—C4' | -54.3 (15) | C13—C14—C15'—C16' | -106 (3) |
| C3—C2—C3'—C4' | 40.2 (10) | C15—C14—C15'—C16' | -19 (2) |
| C5—C4'—C3'—C2 | 71.5 (17) | N2—C17—C18—C19 | 177.6 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 45.6 (9) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 172.7 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C4' | -48.1 (16) | N2—C12—N1—C8 | 171.8 (3) |
| C3'—C4'—C5—C6 | -50.6 (14) | S2—C12—N1—C8 | -7.6 (5) |
| C3'—C4'—C5—C4 | 47.6 (13) | C7—C8—N1—C12 | -172.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -179.1 (4) | S1—C8—N1—C12 | 5.7 (5) |
| S1—C1—C6—C7 | 0.0 (4) | N1—C12—N2—C17 | -7.3 (5) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.7 (6) | S2—C12—N2—C17 | 172.2 (3) |
| S1—C1—C6—C5 | 177.4 (3) | N1—C12—N2—C13 | -175.5 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -15.9 (6) | S2—C12—N2—C13 | 3.9 (5) |
| C4'—C5—C6—C1 | 17.0 (8) | C18—C17—N2—C12 | -81.1 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 161.0 (5) | C18—C17—N2—C13 | 87.7 (4) |
| C4'—C5—C6—C7 | -166.1 (7) | C14—C13—N2—C12 | -92.5 (5) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 0.8 (4) | C14—C13—N2—C17 | 98.3 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -176.3 (3) | O2—C9—O1—C10 | -0.9 (6) |
| C1—C6—C7—C9 | -178.1 (3) | C7—C9—O1—C10 | 178.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C9 | 4.8 (6) | C11—C10—O1—C9 | -92.2 (5) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1 | 177.3 (3) | N1—C8—S1—C1 | -177.4 (3) |
| C9—C7—C8—N1 | -3.7 (5) | C7—C8—S1—C1 | 1.1 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—S1 | -1.3 (4) | C6—C1—S1—C8 | -0.7 (3) |
| C9—C7—C8—S1 | 177.7 (3) | C2—C1—S1—C8 | 178.5 (3) |
| C8—C7—C9—O2 | 1.8 (6) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1A···O2 | 0.86 (3) | 1.89 (2) | 2.643 (4) | 145 (3) |

Fig. 1

